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¹ qfi su? 2016? rEav; a' gure&x&emuh&usnzW

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¹ Morner & Raush, 1998, 214
² citif?armi ("E'zl)/ 1955? 98/
³ rllajr? 2009?312/

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t n m' a v h t n m a v o l t s n; ay: v f v m o n f a e m u t h e f u s i u h x i f s n a p ½ b m r u
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j r e f n h , O h a u s r h s n; r a y s n u y s u h o; a o m t n m a' o E S h i f E h o m c h m r r s n; u h
ay: p e f E h o m p m a & o N a & [e f [b q h a y r n f y k & x m a y: u t a h u n ā & m i f o l u
t a h u n f v p A e f v h u h a v; & n E S h h e h a j y m a o m t c g t a' : B u D u

¹ cifi? 2011? 9/
² qfi sū 2016? 32/
³ -, if-? 34/
⁴ -, if-? 37/
⁵ -, if-? 147/

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bmaw&/ yf r aeeŋ oŋ& m x m/ i g v r B u D, M u f w e b, &, }¹

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] t r a v ; ... t ' r s m v l v B u D a o m i f u h a w m }²

[q l u m a p s O b a y g u h v s h a m i f a o m i v n f a i e p & m w e e p & e u h a y ; i j y e t r f e n f a o m a l u m i h
E p & n E S y i i f, l y g [k a j y m a o m t c g t j c m t a ' : B u D w p D D u

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c w f, / i g p u l u e n f e n f a w m e f o a t y }³

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x n b e f a z n f y x m o n f j a, m u s t a v ;) u l l j a r m i l w m } [h c : a l l u m i f o t s v & y g o n f
j w e b, &, }] n n f v n f j r w b m r [l w b e l } [h o m t a j y m p u m ; w l w e f j w } A s n f t p m
j o } A n f u l v s b h x m o n f x l y i i j b, b } u l l t ' } j t a u v t, } u l l t E k w c w r, }
[k t n m a ' o o h p u m r s m u l t a l u m i f t n e s h v l u z u p b x n b e f a & ; o m x m o n f
t n m a ' o a e m u t e w k w l s m u a u s v u f t n m ' a v h a ' o d p u m r s m t e i t e l u x n b e f
a & ; o m x m a o m p m a & ; o n p u m v h o l e e f [e l u h a w e n f o n f

& x m a y : u t o l y p h s m a m i f a o m a p s o n f s m w u l v m a o m t c g

B u D a ' : B u D u c o h a p n f u m o l y f a u m i f o, l w h r l u m z t v l 0, M u n h a w m h
w l [t o l y j a v ...⁴

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a ' o d t o l u l l x n b e f a z n f y x m o n f u l l a w e o n f

w p l w d v t & l t w e l v d w k w e f r l a w p z u l u r f a n m i y i B u D b u l u r e a v ; t h o l l
v m a m u b e x l l y d q l u l u m e i f a e a o m u l r w i u t * l v g l y l s i u m M u n l y j y e l v m i
u p h u, l w l u l l j y e l v n h a j m j y y l u l l

] a w m u f a u m i f c l u l y l u l u p l e m t h e n f i v s i l y l w e l e u ' l u i f & m a w e
b, l w l u l v, l q l l v m p o f p m v l u l l r & b l A s i }⁵

[i a z n f y x m o n f x l t a j y m p u m r s m u a u m i f c [b n h t o l u r l e e, l w p o l u f a j y m q l
o h e f a e a o m a ' o d p u m u l l z m w a q m i e s l v l u z u p b t e i t e l u x n b e f o h e f x m
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¹ q l i s u 2 0 1 6 ? 1 4 4 /
² -, i f - /
³ -, i f - ? 1 4 5 /
⁴ -, i f - ? 1 4 7 /
⁵ -, i f - ? 4 6 /

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¹ q&fi&u&2016? 42/
² -, if-? 43/
³ -, if-? 62/
⁴ -, if-/
⁵ -, if-/

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¹ Colwell, 1968, 49.
² qñi&ñ 2016? 65/
³ -, if-? 67/
⁴ -, if-? 67-68/

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wplwōw\ twōvōwkwōf rñōbkwvi&ōom; upḥu, bnf &ōrS Eāv; om
tḥrysufa&muḥmwōbzpbn/ upḥu, ḥ anmiyiūōbourSvma&muḥ rEāv; ḥū
qūlūm; eiḥaeaom ḥūy; rōao; aom uḥwifulH

[[vāumiḥrwiḥriḥuēḥum; *ōvḥb, ḥm; rñ&ā/ lūōy²

[kar; vōf

[tAsm...? awmiūōp? vñ; 1/ā? erōvlum; *ōvāwāwvñH obm;? riḥuēḥum; *ōvḥ
awvñrob; Aḥ³

[jyeājymwvāNūmiḥ aznfyxm; on/ xpōōḥ rEāv; EḥriḥuēḥulH a&vrḥ wpōkvnḥom
1/āNūmiḥ um; *ōvḥ 1/āNūmiḥ uḥwifirodōmaNūmiḥzpbñ/ xḥyifupḥu, ḥuḥwifulH
vūzu&nḥt0, ḥñḥon/ rvñḥtEḥrsm; ygaom vūzu&nḥulH upḥu, ḥ rḥuḥvḥyl;
rḥubqḥyl; jziNūm

jrwivm tcygub? riḥ0, ḥmwH vūzu&nḥu toḥawḥñ Nūnḥrḥ
rḥvūḥelyDcawmiḥely⁴

[ḥjymaomt; cg uḥwifū

[[m.. [kvlygAsn? 'goubuḥvlyg; ōwvñ? jyeḥv. ḥñḥr, /⁵

[k qḥōmaNūmiḥ h pma&olwlvōg; ōg; EḥhyḥschNūmiḥ aznfyum &ḥtaomvḥt; cōN obn0
ulāznfyoa&nxm; on/ xḥt; zōbnḥq&nḥūōciulH ḥwvññḥ\ rḥawvñyōwḥSv/ ḥvḥt

¹ qḥiḥñ? 2016? 40/
² -, iḥ-? 44/
³ -, iḥ-/
⁴ -, iḥ-? 45/
⁵ qḥiḥñ? 2016? 40/

uhygubbrsm, 1/2aLumiful tna'ors v/2vtZmwáqmif urwijzih xif[yf
aznyum &, árn&TlykzG jzpatmifzelvDwijyxmonhpa&;oN a&; [e[lqllayrn/

uþku, bn&ðrSy? Esf?, kē ykwponlvLlyy;&ef rEáv;om tltjyvwvmwwf
ojzpbón/ xlbllcPcP a&muivmwwbnESlywbouí

aig, kv;ig;usyávmu/2if rEáv;uLvmzázmoðeNy¹

[i xllcwt&ð&vfi cðbmaLumi faznyxmon/ aemuylif &ðrSuþku, rEáv;om
tvmubðrck&onhtaLumi fESlywbouí

[racmajymvLlyg/ q, lvelvp&úeYr, ÓPbru? tvnjyetubAý²

'[hom uþku, N tajypumjizivnfaumi f

tj t cðluwnfu rlló-rEáv; umcwiftpvðkq, fjzpaelyDw³

[i ZmwáLumi fajymoN ajypumjizivnfaumi f a&;omaznyxmon/ umc apðbuð
vmaomacw? pðyðr&a&;usyávnf;vmaom acwlvumv \ tajctaeuL ajypumxif[ylum
og Dluí oa&nfxmon/ 1/2taomvlpçðN tjzptysu? trðt, ðf? tzðtpnif
wpcN tmenfcsuul [moobnjzih a0zeð&;om;xmonh pa&;oN oa&n[eluL
awðon/

3?3/ Oguzð[e[

a&; [efnmedgefwðf Ogusonf wpDðESlvpDðquðbG &mwðf tajcclusaom
tpvðftyðf(, ep)jzpygonf [hznfyxmygonf jriðuwiððtjyeDwkwlvðf t"du
Zmwáqmi(trðom)onf rbrsm \ tqðtr? bmonw&m \ tqðtratmuivðf Nuðyif
c&ojzpbónf wuðlv&muifyðemuí ar*snvl twefwjzpaom tvð&if ar&ðpmuL
wyruððbnf ar&ðpm \ tvSuþma&;olu

ar&ðpmu Arnr [kváom jrefmrðEG þkð jrefmyðvðbnf rsuðh euðarðif
ausððifonf rsuðvð/2;vððifpuN/ Eðwðjzmi þifay:vðN/ Elwcrí
yg:vðeðxç\⁵

[ðguswðt oðrsmjzih xivG jrivG ðtmif o1/2yaznfxmonf vðwðluð mtolrsm
allumi har&ðpm \ ausððif r? vðr? wiv, fuð yðkif/ð;ay:vðfmonf xlvðvð&m
rsm;u pmezvðNpvðvðllqðqmi þnf1/2xmonf

¹ qti ðu? 2016? 46/

² -, if-? 48/

³ -, if-? 49/

⁴ cifiðarmif ("Ejz)2011/112/

⁵ qti ðu? 2016? 3/

[h̄jmi f̄jyeh̄&ay; ch̄Lumi f̄ Zmwáqmi ft̄csi f̄csi f̄t̄jyef̄t̄v̄&f̄ ajm̄jy [ējzi l̄q̄ūpȳf̄ w̄īf̄ȳx̄m̄on̄f̄ , cīf̄ur̄t̄ūl̄l̄ t̄j̄r̄l̄w̄r̄t̄Ēl̄l̄f̄, ch̄om̄ ūp̄h̄ū, f̄ūl̄ w̄p̄z̄ēf̄ȳēf̄v̄n̄f̄ t̄Ēl̄l̄f̄, l̄ v̄l̄ūh̄Lumi f̄ Or̄f̄om̄t̄m̄&ajm̄jyaeȳĒS̄h̄ q̄ūpȳázn̄f̄ȳx̄m̄on̄f̄ ays̄n̄/á̄ p̄&maumi f̄aom̄ pum̄; Ōl̄f̄av̄;ĒS̄h̄ r̄Ēá̄v̄;ūl̄t̄p̄áom̄ ūp̄h̄ū, f̄t̄āLumi f̄ūl̄ [moaĒl̄l̄uma&;om̄; azn̄f̄ȳx̄m̄on̄h̄ p̄ma&;ōNa&; [ēf̄ȳi f̄z̄p̄on̄f̄

w̄p̄l̄w̄l̄v̄\ t̄w̄l̄v̄D̄w̄k̄v̄&f̄] t̄&īf̄ū} j̄w̄p̄&ūr̄&f̄? j̄i, ī, l̄w̄l̄ēf̄ū? p̄on̄h̄t̄ajm̄ pum̄;rs̄m̄? [īf̄v̄īf̄j̄ȳi f̄t̄j̄r̄ē&x̄m̄Ōw̄k̄v̄&f̄] w̄u, áw̄n̄f̄? j̄x̄h̄Lumi f̄ x̄h̄ē&f̄? j̄on̄l̄w̄p̄t̄&f̄? j̄aem̄ūk̄ȳ? p̄on̄p̄um̄q̄ūr̄s̄m̄;zīh̄ ā/á̄aem̄ūq̄ūpȳá; x̄m̄&m̄ p̄m̄z̄w̄b̄l̄ūl̄ w̄&īf̄w̄ĒD̄ ajm̄jyon̄h̄v̄ōl̄t̄s̄m̄;xīl̄ [ȳáēon̄f̄

[īf̄v̄īf̄j̄ȳi f̄t̄j̄r̄ē&x̄m̄Ōw̄k̄v̄&f̄ aom̄t̄s̄ūp̄um̄;v̄h̄rs̄m̄; t̄j̄z̄p̄f̄] [īf̄v̄īf̄j̄ȳi }] t̄j̄r̄ēf̄ &x̄m̄} j̄ȳ&m̄' l̄l̄f̄ } [h̄om̄t̄ōh̄rs̄m̄;ūl̄l̄Ōw̄k̄v̄p̄ȳ&f̄v̄h̄īaw̄&on̄f̄t̄w̄&f̄Ōw̄k̄t̄p̄t̄q̄h̄ t̄q̄ūf̄ t̄p̄ȳ&xīl̄/á̄;v̄m̄on̄f̄ ȳk̄h̄' ōĒS̄h̄ȳw̄b̄ūf̄i p̄ma&;ōlu

x̄l̄ [īf̄v̄īf̄j̄ȳi f̄ūl̄j̄rīf̄rīt̄s̄īf̄c̄p̄m̄; oab̄m̄ūr̄c̄l̄v̄m̄? j̄rīf̄rīt̄s̄īf̄c̄p̄f̄c̄l̄v̄m̄ Oēf̄h̄ ȳgon̄f̄¹

j̄r̄ēf̄m̄b̄az; ap̄s̄w̄ēf̄ p̄w̄m̄aw̄Ḡt̄p̄m̄; x̄h̄v̄m̄v̄m̄ūl̄l̄ j̄ȳ&m̄' l̄l̄f̄ } [k̄ȳl̄v̄Ḡ l̄v̄Ḡ f̄ ōh̄oȳ&r̄f̄h̄ Oēá̄v̄;aeao;on̄f̄²

[īf̄ t̄"l̄Zmwáqmi (ūl̄ēf̄) \ c̄p̄m̄;cs̄ū? q̄Ēoab̄m̄x̄m̄;rs̄m̄;ĒS̄h̄azn̄f̄ȳl̄ȳD̄ j̄r̄ēf̄m̄q̄ēl̄q̄ēf̄ oeȳt̄&ḡ;ū&ūl̄ūs̄m̄;ĒS̄h̄ v̄ȳáeaōm̄ t̄l̄ēf̄q̄it̄deat̄m̄īv̄; x̄m̄;áom̄ q̄k̄h̄ĒS̄h̄ūs̄ūba& 1/á̄/á̄om̄&īz̄h̄t̄ūD̄w̄f̄x̄m̄;áom̄ ȳk̄h̄b̄av̄;rs̄m̄;ĒS̄h̄ȳw̄b̄ūf̄i p̄ma&;ōlu

j̄r̄ēf̄m̄p̄um̄;ūl̄l̄ X̄mēl̄/á̄P̄f̄us̄ūs̄ȳl̄bō av̄;av̄;ȳīf̄ȳīf̄ ajm̄q̄h̄zn̄á/á̄om̄ [īf̄v̄īf̄j̄ȳi f̄b̄av̄;aw̄Gē*h̄t̄w̄l̄f̄ 1/á̄aeao;on̄f̄³

[īf̄ j̄r̄ēf̄m̄h̄ Ōh̄āūs̄r̄ūl̄l̄ raȳs̄m̄ūȳs̄ūá̄t̄m̄īf̄ q̄ūl̄v̄ūx̄ēf̄ōd̄f̄x̄m̄;áLumi f̄ q̄ūpȳázn̄f̄ȳ x̄m̄on̄f̄ ȳk̄h̄t̄j̄r̄ē&x̄m̄;aȳ;r̄á̄p̄son̄f̄rs̄m̄;ĒS̄h̄ȳw̄b̄ūf̄i

aw̄m̄ōr̄á̄p̄son̄f̄ūl̄l̄ j̄r̄ēf̄m̄p̄v̄&īf̄p̄v̄f̄'m̄w̄f̄ raj̄ȳm̄īf̄rv̄l̄ 1/á̄o;áom̄;áLumi h̄ t̄l̄b̄Ōr̄f̄ōmaer̄b̄n̄f̄⁴

ȳk̄h̄r̄Ēá̄v̄; t̄j̄r̄ē&x̄m̄;ĒS̄h̄ȳw̄b̄ūf̄i

t̄J̄l̄v̄l̄ūh̄Lumi f̄ax̄m̄ūf̄rv̄l̄ ōh̄j̄z̄p̄f̄t̄h̄r̄, l̄q̄&l̄īf̄ ȳk̄h̄t̄j̄r̄ē&x̄m̄; ūl̄ȳp̄j̄z̄p̄á̄t̄m̄īf̄ p̄D̄rn̄f̄ t̄c̄j̄rīū&f̄ t̄c̄k̄p̄m̄;r̄h̄á̄w̄Ḡ ȳk̄h̄t̄j̄r̄ē&x̄m̄;aȳ;r̄á̄raj̄ȳm̄īf̄rv̄l̄ 1/á̄ēŌD̄ r̄f̄v̄n̄f̄ aoc̄s̄j̄ȳēá̄o;on̄f̄⁵

¹ q̄l̄ī&l̄ 2016? 139/
² -, īf̄-/
³ -, īf̄-? 140/
⁴ -, īf̄-? 145/
⁵ q̄l̄ī&l̄ 2016? 149/

[i t " u Z m v a q m i (u l e r) \ t a w s p o v u l r s m j z i h q u p y a z n f y x m o n f p m a & ; o l u r e d e p t i j r w E h r d o m y k h ' o y w D e f u s i ? j r e f m q e f e f v s o m y k h b l y k h m r s m \ " a v h p 1 / 2 u l r s m E s h y k h t j r e & x m p d e i f B u l h a w t e h a o m t n m o l t n m o m w l \ t a l l u m i f u l l a z n f y & m v w f t " u Z m v a q m i (u l e r) \ t a w s t j r i ? c h b s u f o a b m x m r s m j z i h q u p y a z n f y u m Z m w l v r f u l t q h o w x m o n f

j c h i b h o y t s u f

q & m q i i s u b n f j r e f m h O b a u s r i ' a v k h p E s h j r e f m h O b a u s r i t E y n m u l l w e z h x m , a v ; p m o j z p h l u m i f p m a & ; o b a & ; o m c h o m p m a y r s m t & o e h b o n f r e d r & y h j r z p h o m r E a v ; u l t s p b l t n m a ' o E s h t n m o l t n m o m r s m u l j r w E h x m a v ; p m * P i , b l [k q h a y r n f t a v h m c j z p h o m i s u N a u m i f u i E s h t j c m O w k v h p m t y l v w f t n m a ' o a e m u t D w k v (1 8) y k i y g o i b o n f x D w k v r s m u t n m e l t r s m o i f y s h e o n i [k q h a y r n f x D w k v r s m o n i t n m a ' o E s h t n m ' a v p 1 / 2 u l u h a z n f y x m o u b h v l a b m i h a v m u 1 / 2 v l t c s l N o b m O u h Z m w l v r f q i w i f y x m o n f x D w k v r s m w f Z m w l v r f ? Z m w a q m i ? a e m u t D e f u s i E s h v l u z u h o m p u m v h r s m ? t n m a ' o a j y m q b h p h e a o m a ' o d p u m r s m ? u m e b a b r s m u l t D i t e l u s o h e b a & ; o m x m o n f x h l l u m i h p m a & ; o N a & ; [e r t h x t j c m x i 1 / 2 r 1 / 2 b n i [k q e h l y g o n f

t c s l D w k v r s m o n i v l a b m i h a v m u 1 / 2 v l w p t c s l t j z p t y s u r s m E s h a c w l u m v t a j c t a e u l l & , h a r m 1 / 2 l y h z g j z p h t m i f o a & m b o n h a v o E s h a & ; o m x m o n i u h w & o n f b b u h a u s r D w k v j z i h t n m a ' o t E y n m O g o e n y h a l l u m i h w p 1 / 2 v h q l l u u l u E s h Z m w l q & m y i f v u r h t c a o m a 1 / 2 , c i l u m v t a j c t a e E s h a c w l u m v t a j c t a e t & p n z w f t m e n f a o m A [b l w e n f a o m y & b w ? j z p b v u l b v h j y m q l v y f u l l h e l l u a o m r s u b r b u f a c w l u m v v i , f r s m \ t a j c t a e u l l E h i , O w i f y u m w l u 1 / 2 l u b a & m x m o n f

j r l t q h i , r D w k v h v f w u o l v a u s n i f r s m y o v x m c e l u m v u l l a e m u t h y l u m w u o l v a u s n i f o m r s m w u o l v e , h j r u a y s r a r t i t o g n n f t w w l y n m r s m 1 / 2 s a z & r n h t p m x e f a w m u t x n h & m i f & i f x e f & n h o m u h e o n h t j z p t y s u f t a j c t a e u l l Z m w l v r f q i x m o n f w u o l v a u s n i f o m r s m B u l k m u s y e f v l y u l l p m a o m u h e a o m a c w l u m v t a j c t a e u l l o g D l l h a z n f y u m o a & m x m a o m p m a & ; o N o a & m [e l u h w & o n f

w p l v l v t \ t w l v D w k v f t n m o m p u m , u , h o m Z m w a q m i l u p h u , f u l l z e l w D u m c & p & v l u m c r s m a p s j r i l v u l v m a o m a c w l u m v t a j c t a e E s h t n m o m u h r w i f u l l z e l w D u m t n m o m r s m 1 / 2 y l t , y l l a e m u h j y m i l u p , f o a & m v h o m o a b n j z i h a & ; o m w i f y x m o n h p m a & ; o N o a & m [e l [k h a y r n f

O g u s t o h t a e j z i h p m a & ; o l u t a l l u m i f t & m w p t c u l l w p t q u i v n f a z n f y v l b n i t c g O g u s 1 / 2 h u l b h y D w p y l l p l u e l l a z n f y v h o m t c g O g u s v l r s m j z i h w l v h s f 1 / 2 f E s h v l i f a & m u h t m i h & ; o m x m o n f a c w D w l j z p b n f t m a v s p h O g u s v l r s m ? O g u s 1 / 2 h r s m ?

[etshDgursnjzih qNtsufuH xifzay:v6apon/ pnzwbolubqmi pnf1/2xm; Eibon/

q&mqli suN Owkvltsm;w6i OwizmwlvrtwpjyKpDi Zmw6aqmirs; \ taNumi suH p6vDipm;zg jzpatmi pma&;olu cshvquwifjyxmon/ pmyHfsm;uH pum;qufsm;jzih wpyH ESlvpyHf a/2hemutshvquwifjyxmon/ t"uZmw6aqmi (u6er)?(u66awm) [hom ajymobemr pms; zelvDumZmw6aqmi wN taw6cpm;csufsm;? jribrOum;orOuh w&ifwEHyevlnhjmjy [ejzih tcsvft quf6vifjyxmon/ pma&;oNch tsuf oabm xm;rs;uH Zmw6aqmi wN tajympum;rs; taw6pum;rs;jzih qupywifjyxmon/[k qEHygon/ xOwkvltsm;w6i tnma' oESH tnpavp1/2uH yHznfxm;aompma&;oN xljcm;aoma&; [eulhp6vDipm;zg h6vhwaw6/2on/

edH

ppmwrtonf q&mqli suN i suNaumi suiESH tjc;Owkvltsm;Owkvl(5)yK fuH avhwifjyxmygon/ q&mqli suN r6vifjyvhomtjzptysu? taNumi t&m wp&yf ESlywbuH r6v6p6v6u;0mP? apwen? cpm;rs;ESftaw6wluH uH jyl [ejziBo ajrmu6tmi a&;om;wifjyxmonh pma&;oNa&; [eul aw6on/ quvuf q&m qli suN Owkvltsm;? aqmi fyg;rs;rs;ta&;tom;ESH h&; [efs;uH quvubhwoe jylEHygon/

usrfupm&if

ciriBarmi ("Ejzl)/(1955)/ [efrs;rs;ftaLumi/;o&zr*Zi f?trsv(14)/&eulejrW taemrmpay/

ciriBarmi ("Ejzl)/(2004)/ pumajyoabmv&m; pumajytwwjyrm/ (p-Bud)/&eulejrW , Nuntsupmay/

ciriBarmi ("Ejzl)/ (2011)/ a&; [efrmedgef/ &eulejrW p6v6u;cs;cpay/

cirs;cpESft;rs;/(1973)/ taemulwHf [mopmay/ &eulejrW pmayAdmelyEHywluH

qli suH/ (2012)/ i suNaumi suiESH tjc;Owkvltsm; &eulejrW "Dpmay/

qli suH/ (2016)/ rE6v;a' gurex&D/ &eulejrW jcl;jcl;pmtlywluH

xiriBarmi ESft;rs;/(1973)/ urppmaytr6f/&eulejrW p6v6u;cs;cpay/

r6jy;r/(2009)/ Owkvlts;abmv&m;Owkvlts;ftwwjyrm/ &eulejrW a/2uHumpmaywluH

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